

The Bar Kokhba Revolt and the Judaeen Desert Documents

L. Schiffman

Fall, 2013

lawrence.schiffman@yu.edu 212 960 5217

For appointments contact Yvonne Delaine, delaine@yu.edu

Primary sources will be distributed for every session.

1. Introduction

Yadin, *Bar-Kokhba: The Rediscovery of the Legendary Hero of the Second Jewish Revolt against Rome* (New York: Random House, 1971), 17-27.

B. Isaac and A. Oppenheimer, "The Revolt of Bar Kokhba: Ideology and Modern Scholarship," *JJS* 36 (1985), 33-60.

2. Sources for the Study of the Revolt

H. Eshel, "The Bar Kokhba Revolt, 132-135," *CHJ* 4.105-27

P. Schäfer, "Bar Kokhba and the Rabbis," *The Bar Kokhba Revolt Reconsidered: New Perspectives on the Second Jewish Revolt* (Texts and Studies in Ancient Judaism 100; Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck), 2003), 1-22.

3. Roman Rule and Administration

E. Schürer, *The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ* (ed. G. Vermes, F. Millar, M. Black, with P. Vermes; Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1973), 1.514-57.

M. Avi-Yonah, "When Did Judea Become a Consular Province," *IEJ* 23 (1973), 209-13.

B. Isaac, "The Babatha Archive: a Review Article," *IEJ* 42 (1992), 62-75.

4. The Diaspora Revolt

E.M. Smallwood, *The Jews under Roman Rule, From Pompey to Diocletian: A Study in Political Relations* (SJLA 20; Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1981), 389-427

A. Fuks, "Aspects of the Jewish Revolt in A.D. 115-117," *JRS* 51 (1961), 98-104.

M. Pucci Ben Zeev, "The Uprisings in the Jewish Diaspora, 116-117," *Cambridge History of Judaism, vol. 4, The Late Roman-Rabbinic Period* (ed. S.T. Katz; Cambridge: University Press, 2006), 93-104. [Below *CHJ*]

5. Life on the Eve of the Revolt: Evidence of the Documents

Yadin, *Bar Kokhba*, 222-53.

H. Cotton, "The Archive of Salome Komais Daughter of Levi: Another Archive from the 'Cave of Letters,'" *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* [below *ZPE*] 105 (1995), 171-208.

L. H. Schiffman, "On the Edge of the Diaspora: Jews in the Dead Sea Region in the First Two Centuries C.E.," in *'Go out and Study the Land' (Judges 18:2): Archaeological, Historical and Textual Studies in Honor of Hanan Eshel* (eds. L. H. Schiffman, A. M. Maier and J. Magness; Supplements to the Journal for the Study of Judaism 148; Leiden; Boston: Brill, 2012) 175-95.

6. Messianism and Apocalypticism

L. H. Schiffman, "Messianism and Apocalypticism in Rabbinic Texts," *CHJ* 4.1053-72.

C. A. Evans, "Messianic Hopes and Messianic Figures in Late Antiquity," *Journal of Greco-Roman Christianity and Judaism* 3 (2006), 9-40.

7. Causes of the Revolt

Schürer 1.535-55.

M. Mor, "Are There Any New Factors Concerning the Bar-Kokhba Revolt," *Studia Antiqua et Archaeologica* 18 (2012), 161-93.

8. The Course of the Revolt

Smallwood, 428-466.

W. Eck, "The Bar Kokhba Revolt: The Roman Point of View," *Journal of Roman Studies* 89 (1999), 76-89.

9. Judean Desert Documents Regarding the Revolt

Yadin, *Bar Kokhba*, 124-39.

M. Gichon, "New Insight into the Bar Kokhba War and a Reappraisal of Dio Cassius 69.12-13," *JQR* N.S. 77 (1986), 15-43.

10. Geographical Extent of the Revolt

M. Mor, "The Geographical Scope of the Bar Kokhba War," in Schäfer, *Bar Kokhba War Reconsidered*, 107-32.

B. Zissu and A. Kloner, "The Archaeology of the Second Jewish Revolt against Rome (The Bar Kokhba Revolt) – Some New Insights," *Bolletino di Archeologia On Line*, Rome: International Conference of Classical Archaeology, 2008), 40-52.

11. Documents Regarding the Bar Kokhba Administration

L. Mildenberg, "Bar Kokhba Coins and Documents," *Harvard Studies in Classical Philology* 84 (1980), 311-35.

H. Cotton, "The Languages of the Legal and Administrative documents for the Judaean Desert," *ZPE* 125 (1999), 219-31.

12. Simeon Bar Kosiba (Bar Kokhba) as a Jewish Leader

H. Lapin, "Palm Fronds and Citrons: Notes on Two Letters from Bar Kosiba's Administration," *HUCA* 64 (1993), 111-35.

A. Rheinhartz, "Rabbinic Perceptions of Simeon bar Kosiba," *JSJ* 20 (1989), 171-94.

13. Hadrianic Persecutions

E.M. Smallwood, "The Legislation of Hadrian and Antoninus Pius against Circumcision," *Latomus* 18 (1959), 334-7.

M. Goodman, *Rome and Jerusalem: The Clash of Ancient Civilizations* (New York: Alfred a. Knopf, 2007), 458-77.

14. Rebuilding and Reconstruction

Smallwood, *Jews Under Roman Rule*, 467-506.

M. Avi-Yonah, *The Jews of Palestine: Political History from the Bar Kokhba War to the Arab Conquest*, (Oxford: basil Blackwell, 1976), 15-34.

15. Conclusion