

**Dead Sea Scrolls**  
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**L.H. Schiffman, *Reclaiming the Dead Sea Scrolls***

**VanderKam, J.C. and P. Flint, *The Meaning of the Dead Sea Scrolls***

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**1. Zadokite Fragments (Damascus Document) Admonition**

**TEXT:**

CD 1-8, E. Qimron, "The Text of CDC," in *The Damascus Document Reconsidered*, 10-26.

D.W. Parry and E. Tov, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 4Q 266, 1.78-91.

**READINGS:**

J.M. Baumgarten, DJD 18.1-22.

P. Davies, *Damascus Covenant*, 56-104.

L. Schiffman, *Halakhah at Qumran*, 77-133 (=הלכה, 93-135).

**2. The Halakhic Letter**

**TEXT:**

4QMMT, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 1.326-35.  
(E. Qimron and J. Strugnell, DJD 10.44-57.)

**READINGS:**

L.H. Schiffman, "The New *Halakhic Letter*."  
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Y. Sussman, DJD 10.179-200.

**3. Temple Scroll, the Festival Calendar**

**TEXT:**

*Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 3.144-65.  
(Y. Yadin, *Temple Scroll*, 2.50-129.)

4Q325 and 320, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 4.18-23.

**READINGS:**

J.C. VanderKam, *Calendars*, 52-70  
Y. Yadin, *Temple Scroll*, 1.89-142.

**4. Temple Scroll, Law of the King**

*Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 3.198-205  
(Yadin, *Temple Scroll*, 2.250-270.)

Charlesworth, Law of the King  
Schiffman, "The King and his Army."  
Yadin, *Temple Scroll*, 1.344-60.

**5. Rule of the Community**

**TEXT:**

1QS 1-3, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 1.2-19.  
(Charlesworth, *The Dead Sea Scrolls*, 1.6-15.)

**READINGS:**

M. Knibb, "Rule of the Community," *EDSS* 2.793-7  
P. Alexander and G. Vermes "General Introduction," in, DJD 26.1-17

S. Metso, "Textual Traditions," 141-47

## **6. Treatise of the Two Spirits**

### **TEXTS:**

1QS 3:13-4:26, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 4. 274.  
(E. Qimron and J.H. Charlesworth, in Charlesworth, *The Dead Sea Scrolls*, 1.14-19.)

### **READINGS:**

J. Licht, "Analysis of the Treatise of the Two Spirits."  
H. Ringgren, *The Faith of Qumran*, 47-93.  
J. Duhaime, "Dualism," *EDSS* 1.215-20.

## **7. Barkhi Nafshi**

### **TEXTS:**

4Q434-438, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 5.127-45  
(M. Weinfeld and D. Seely, 4Q434 (Barkhi Nafshi<sup>a,c</sup>) in Chazon, et al., *DJD* 29.270-81, 297-304.)

### **READINGS:**

M. Weinfeld and D. Seely, "4QBarkhi Nafshi<sup>a-c</sup>: Introduction," in Chazon, et al., *DJD* 29.255-65.  
E. Schuller, Avery-Peck, *Judaism of Qumran*, 1.125-143

## **8. Legal Texts**

### **TEXT:**

4Q265 (4QMiscellaneous Rules) *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 5.318-23.  
(J.M. Baumgarten, *DJD* 35.57-72, 76-78.)

### **READINGS:**

Schiffman, L.H., "Serekh-Damascus," *EDSS* 2.868-9.  
L.H. Schiffman, in Avery-Peck, *Judaism of Qumran*, 1.75-90.  
J. Meier, in Avery-Peck, *Judaism of Qumran*, 1.91-143.

## **9. Hodayot**

### **TEXT:**

4Q427, 428, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 5.78-101.

### **READINGS:**

B. Nitzan, *Qumran Prayer*, 321-55.  
E. Chazon, in Flint and VanderKam, 1.244-70.  
E. Puech, "Hodayot," *EDSS* 1.365-9.

### **10. Sapiential Texts**

#### **TEXT:**

4Q416 (4QInstruction<sup>b</sup>), *DSSR* 4.93-101  
(J. Strugnell, et al., *DJD* 34.81-88, 90-131.)

#### **READINGS:**

J. Kampen, in Flint and VanderKam, 1.211-43  
J. Strugnell and D.J. Harrington, in Strugnell, et al., *DJD* 34.1-40  
T. Elgvin, in Avery-Peck, *Judaism of Qumran* 2.147-69

### **11. Peshar Psalms**

#### **TEXT:**

1Q16, 4Q171, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 2.92-105

#### **READINGS:**

M.J. Bernstein, "Peshar Psalms," *EDSS* 2.655-6  
M. Horgan, *Pesharim*, 191-228.  
S.L. Berrin, "Pesharim," *EDSS* 2.644-7.

### **12. Berakhot**

#### **TEXT:**

4Q286-290 (Berakhot<sup>a-c</sup>), *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 5.434-51.  
(Eshel, et al., *DJD* 11.12-17, 22-30, 46-48.)

#### **READINGS:**

B. Nitzan, "Berakhot," *EDSS* 1.93-94.  
B. Nitzan, *JQR* 85, 163-83.  
E. Wolfson, *JQR* 85, 185-202.

### **13. Songs of the Sage**

#### **TEXT:**

4Q510,511, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 6.168-93  
(M. Baillet, DJD 7.215-262.)

#### **READINGS:**

J. Maier, "Songs of the Sage," *EDSS* 2.889-90  
B. Nitzan, *Qumran Prayer*, 227-72.

### **14. Apocalyptic Texts**

#### **TEXT:**

11Q13 (Melchizedek), *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 2.24-29.  
(F. García Martínez, et al., DJD 23.224-33.)

4Q285 War-Like Text, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 1.242-7.  
(P. Alexander and G. Vermes, DJD 36.228-46.)

#### **READINGS:**

A. Steudel, "Melchizedek," *EDSS* 1.535-7.  
J. J. Collins, in Flint and VanderKam, *Dead Sea Scrolls after Fifty Years* 2.403-30.  
T. Beall, in Avery-Peck, *Judaism of Qumran*, 2.125-46.

### **15. War Scroll**

#### **TEXT:**

1QM 6-13, *Dead Sea Scrolls Reader*, 1.218-33.  
(Yadin, *Scroll of the War*, 284-325.)

4Q491 frg. 11, *DSSR* 1. 254-7.  
(M. Baillet, *DSD* 7.26-29.)

#### **READINGS:**

J. Duhaime, *War Texts*, 45-102.  
Y. Yadin, *Scroll of the War*, 198-228.  
L. L. Grabbe, "Warfare," *EDSS*, 961-65.